## STOL CH 801 WING ASSEMBLY

### **SECTION 10**

# "INSTALLING THE TOP PORTION OF THE LEADING EDGE SKIN"

## **Compass Check**

- 1. Wrap the skin with ratchet straps.
- 2. Cleco to spar.
- 3. Layout rib rivet lines.
- 4. Drill to ribs.
- 5. Trim skins for root skin installation.

## STOL CH 801 WING ASSEMBLY

#### **SECTION 10**

## "INSTALLING THE TOP PORTION OF THE LEADING EDGE SKIN"

### **Helpful Building Tips**

- 1. Use at least **four** straps to clamp skin.
- 2. Use protection for the skin. i.e. 2" x 2" wood beams.
- 3. Read and understand this section before starting the job.
- 4. Don't rush take your time...

#### SECTION 10: INSTALLING THE TOP PORTION OF THE LEADING EDGE SKIN



A piece of 2x2 wood between the edge of the skin and the straps will prevent damaging the edge of the skin.

We recommend the use of four ratchet type nylon straps. The ratchet gives excellent control of pulling pressures.

Wrap both the O/B and I/B skins at the same time.

file V1-45 Photo V10-1

Remove the Clecos in the spar rivet line then pull the skin into position.



file V1-40 Photo V10-2

Before tightening the straps check every corner where straps make contact with a skin edge. You won't want to deform anything with the straps. Take the time and effort to provide protection for the wing skin under the strap ratchets.

Tighten the straps progressively, a little on each. Take your time. Be gentle. Aluminum bends easily.



The nose skins slide under the top rear skins.

file V1-41 Photo V10-3

Wrap the leading edge skin around the ribs. Slide the skin <u>under</u> the top rear skin and hold it in place with nylon ratchet straps.

Now check the position of all components.

The skin should be tight to the nose ribs, not bent or deformed in any manner.

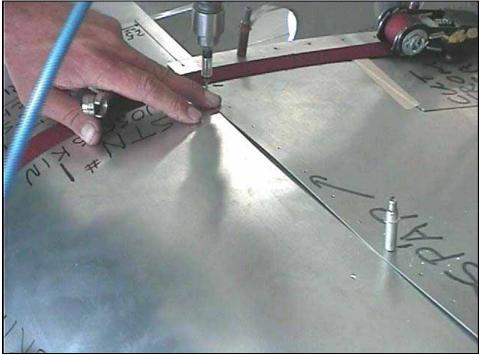


The nose skin has been placed under the rear skin in order that the holes in the rear skin may be transferred to the nose skin.

All drilling is to be with a 3/32 drill unless stated otherwise.

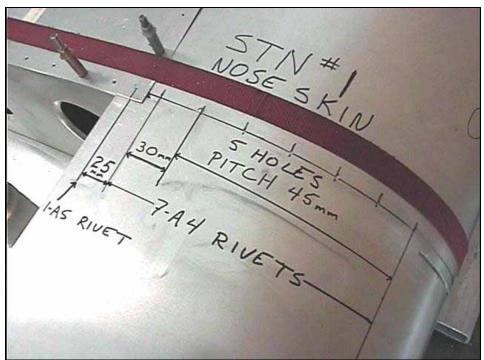
file V1-43 Photo V10-4

Earlier when the rear top skin was installed, every 8<sup>th</sup> to 10<sup>th</sup> hole was drilled in the spar. Now drill those same holes through the nose skin. Cleco into the spar as you go.



file V1-44 Photo V10-5

Drill and cleco every  $8^{\text{th}}$  to  $10^{\text{th}}$  hole to lock the leading edge skin into place.



file V1-48 Photo V10-6

Layout the nose rib pitches. The 25*mm* dimension is measured from the spar rivet line. Repeat on all nose ribs.



Notice that the straps are still in place holding the skin partially closed.

file V1-47 Photo V10-7

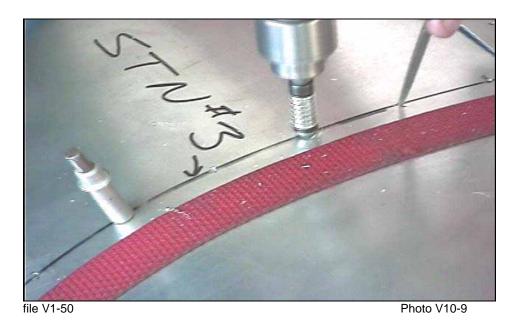
Open up the skin and drill the nose rib rivet holes.



A small pick with a rounded point that won't scratch the rib is a real help in aligning the rib.

Re strap and cleco the skin back in place. Align the rib centerlines through the holes that were just drilled. Drill ribs - 3/32 drill.

Also see photo V10-10.



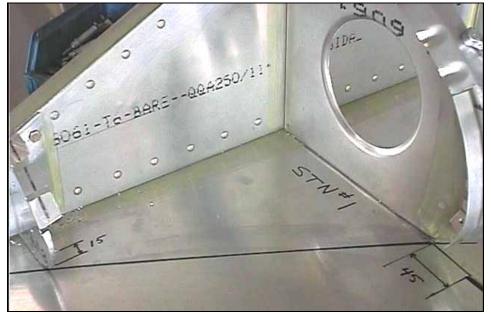
Drill rib rivet holes in all the nose ribs, work from leading edge towards the spar. Cleco well as you proceed.



A handy tool to help line up rib centerlines while drilling.

Drill all rivet holes in the spar rivet line.

- Loosen the straps, remove the Clecos and re-adjust the leading edge skin so that it lies on the <u>outside</u> of the top rear skin.
- Re-strap and cleco.
- Drill all rib rivet holes with a #30 drill and re-cleco.
- Drill all main spar line rivet holes with a #20 drill.
- Re-open the skin and deburr all rivet holes.



file V1-55 Photo V10-11

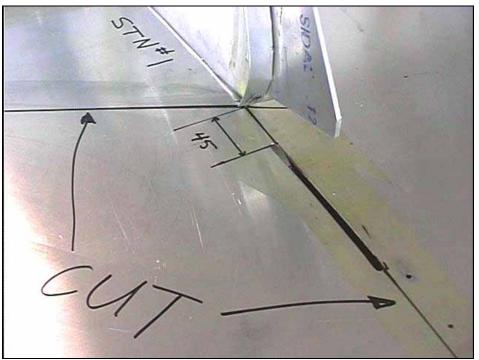
PhotosV10-11, 12 and 14 show rib station #1 with the slat pickup installed. This is to provide a clearer idea of function to the builder. The pickups are not normally installed at this time as they are just in the way.

With the skin opened up this is the ideal time to trim it for the future installation of the root wing tip.

Measure out from the spar 55mm next to the inboard rib (the small rib) (photo shows 15mm which is from the edge of the rib flange, which is 40mm from the spar). Also measure 45mm back from the slot in the skin at station #1 rib.

Mark a diagonal line as shown in the photo.

Also mark a line from the edge of the slat at station #1, - forward and 90° to spar then main.



The 45-mm is a nominal dimension and may vary slightly one aircraft to another.

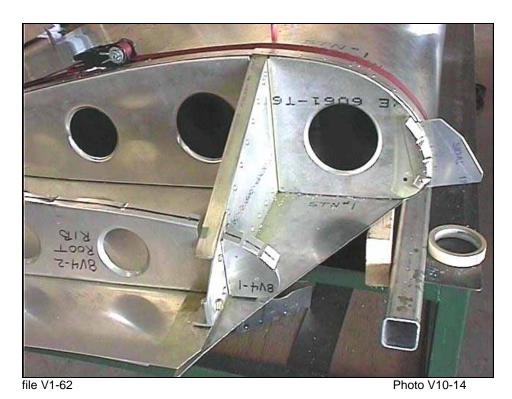
file V1-56 Photo V10-12

Cut and trim to the lines.



file V1-57 Photo V10-13

Trim to the lines marked.



In this photo the nose skin has been re-wrapped to demonstrate the final fit and trim in actual fact the skin will still be open.

			that all items listed in this portion
or the elevato	r hinge have been insta	ilea.	
Signed:		Date:	
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STOL CH 801	Zenith Aircraft Company www.zenithair.com	Revision 3.1(8/99) © 1999, Zenith Aircraft Co.	WINGS ASSEMBLY SECTION 10 - Page 10 of 11

Revision List:				
Revision	Summary	Revised By:	Date:	
3.0	Reformat	SH	8/18/1999	